[Press Release]

Forecast of Demand for Construction Equipment (August 2023)

Japan Construction Equipment Manufacturers Association (CEMA)

1 General

- For fiscal year 2023 (FY23), with a further growth both in domestic demand and exports, the full-year shipment value is expected to be JPY 3,192.1 billion (up 5% year-on-year) for the third straight year of increases.
- FY24 is also expected to see a solid growth both in domestic demand and exports and mark the fourth consecutive year of increases.

With a further growth mainly in hydraulic excavators, the flagship products, the full-year shipment value for FY24 is expected to reach a record JPY 3,276.8 billion (up 3% year-on-year).

2 By market (domestic / exports)

(1) Domestic

- FY23 will see a continuous domestic growth supported by stable public works investments and private capital investments, and with delayed deliveries of parts/components being resolved.
- The first half (1H) will likely see 8 types of equipment either increase or remain unchanged year-on-year (including tractors increasing by 10% and hydraulic excavators by 7%) and end up with the shipment value of JPY 435.8 billion (up 5% year-on-year).
- The second half (2H) will also likely see 8 types of equipment increase year-on-year and end up with the shipment value of JPY 524.3 billion (up 4% year-on-year).
- As a result, the full-year shipment value for FY23 is expected to be JPY 960.1 billion (up 4% year-on-year) for the third straight year of increases. (The figure has been revised upward by

- FY24 will also see a further growth supported by stable and continuing public works investments and private capital investments.
- The 1H will see 8 types of equipment either increase or remain unchanged year-on-year and end up with the total shipment value of JPY 441.3 billion (up 1% year-on-year).
- The 2H will also likely see 8 types of equipment increase year-on-year and end up with the total shipment value of JPY 533.3 billion (up 2% year-on-year).
- As a result, the full-year shipment value for FY24 is expected to be JPY 974.6 billion (up 2% year-on-year) for the fourth straight year of increases.

(2) Exports

- FY23 will likely see a further growth in exports, with delayed deliveries of parts/components being resolved (as in the domestic market) and the supply-demand balance in marine transport improved.
- The 1H will likely see 6 types of equipment increases year-on-year (including hydraulic excavators, the flagship products, increasing 6%), and end up with the shipment value of JPY 1,001.6 billion (up 7% year-on-year).
- The 2H will likely see 7 types of equipment either increase or remain unchanged year-on-year (including construction cranes increasing 14%) and end up with the shipment value of JPY 1,230.4 billion (up 3% year-on-year).
 - As a result, the full-year shipment value for FY23 is expected to be 2,232.0 billion (up 5% year-on-year) for the third straight year of increases. (The figure has been revised upward by JPY 89.0 billion compared to the previous forecast in February 2023.)
- O FY24 will also likely see a further growth, mainly for civil-engineering machinery.
- The 1H will see 7 types of equipment either increase or remain unchanged year-on-year and

end up with the shipment value of JPY 1,033.8 billion (up 3% year-on-year).

- The 2H will see 8 types of equipment either increase or remain unchanged year-on-year and end up with the shipment value of JPY 1,268.4 billion (up 3% year-on-year).
- As a result, the full-year shipment value for FY24 is expected to reach JPY 2,302.2 billion (up 3% year-on-year) for the fourth straight year of increases.

[Demand forecast results at a glance]

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			FY2023		FY2024						
		1H	2H	Full-year	1H	2H	Full-year				
		Projection	Forecast	Forecast	Forecast	Forecast	Forecast				
Domestic	Value (million yen)	435, 800	524, 300	960, 100	441, 300	533, 300	974, 600				
	Year-on-year (%)	105	104	104	101	102	102				
	Year-on-year in the previous forecast (%)	103	103	103	-	-	_				
Exports	Value (million yen)	1, 001, 600	1, 230, 400	2, 232, 000	1, 033, 800	1, 268, 400	2, 302, 200				
	Year-on-year (%)	107	103	105	103	103	103				
	Year-on-year in the previous forecast (%)	115	104	109	_	-	-				
TOTAL	Value (million yen)	1, 437, 400	1, 754, 700	3, 192, 100	1, 475, 100	1, 801, 700	3, 276, 800				
	Year-on-year (%)	106	103	105	103	103	103				
	Year-on-year in the previous forecast (%)	111	104	107	-	-	-				

Note: Service parts are not included.

This material is compiled by Japan Construction Equipment Manufacturers Association (CEMA; Chairman: Hiroto Honda), based on its estimations derived from results of a demand forecast survey answered by 62 construction equipment manufacturers with a CEMA regular member status as of July 2023. This survey was our 64th, and was conducted in a questionnaire style, asking the participants their values of domestic shipments and exports for four semi-annual periods (the first and second halves of FY23 and FY24) and in the categories of 9 types of construction equipment.

Japan Construction Equipment Manufacturers Association (CEMA)

Forecast for FY23

Upper: Value in million yen

Lower: Year-on-year comparison (%)

	1	.H Projection	1		2H Forecast		Full-year Forecast			
	Domestic	Exports	Total	Domestic	Exports	Total	Domestic	Exports	Total	
Tractors	52,400	128,900	181,300	72,800	167,200	240,000	125,200	296,100	421,300	
	110	103	105	111	105	107	111	104	106	
Hydraulic Excavators	146,900	448,800	595,700	188,600	542,200	730,800	335,500	991,000	1,326,500	
	107	106	106	103	100	101	105	103	103	
Mini Hydraulic Excavators	39,700	188,300	228,000	46,600	235,700	282,300	86,300	424,000	510,300	
	102	107	106	102	102	102	102	104	104	
Construction Cranes	94,800	42,100	136,900	103,500	64,100	167,600	198,300	106,200	304,500	
	104	112	106	103	114	107	103	113	107	
Road Equipment	18,200	18,700	36,900	19,800	21,500	41,300	38,000	40,200	78,200	
	100	94	97	103	101	102	102	98	100	
Concrete Equipment	14,300	600	14,900	16,500	600	17,100	30,800	1,200	32,000	
	99	101	99	102	102	102	101	98	100	
Foundation Work	18,800	1,700	20,500	20,600	1,600	22,200	39,400	3,300	42,700	
Equipment	103	90	102	109	94	107	106	93	105	
Hydraulic Breakers	12,300	5,600	17,900	12,800	5,700	18,500	25,100	11,300	36,400	
Hydraulic Crushers	103	96	100	104	96	101	103	96	101	
Other Construction Equipment	38,400	166,900	205,300	43,100	191,800	234,900	81,500	358,700	440,200	
	104	114	112	99	107	105	101	110	108	
Total	435,800	1,001,600	1,437,400	524,300	1,230,400	1,754,700	960,100	2,232,000	3,192,100	
	105	107	106	104	103	103	104	105	105	

Forecast of Demand for Construction Equipment

August 3, 2023

Japan Construction Equipment Manufacturers Association (CEMA)

Forecast for FY24

Upper: Value in million yen Lower: Year-on-year comparison (%)

		lH Projection	า		2H Forecast		Full-year Forecast			
	Domestic Exports		Total	Domestic	Exports	Total	Domestic	Exports	Total	
Tractors	51,400	137,900	189,300	72,100	178,900	251,000	123,500	316,800	440,300	
	98	107	104	99	107	105	99	107	105	
Hydraulic Excavators	148,400	462,300	610,700	190,500	558,500	749,000	338,900	1,020,800	1,359,700	
	101	103	103	101	103	102	101	103	103	
Mini Hydraulic Excavators	40,500	195,800	236,300	47,500	240,400	287,900	88,000	436,200	524,200	
	102	104	104	102	102	102	102	103	103	
Construction Cranes	97,600	44,200	141,800	107,600	65,400	173,000	205,200	109,600	314,800	
	103	105	104	104	102	103	103	103	103	
Road Equipment	18,400	19,100	37,500	20,600	21,700	42,300	39,000	40,800	79,800	
	101	102	102	104	101	102	103	101	102	
Concrete Equipment	14,600	600	15,200	16,700	600	17,300	31,300	1,200	32,500	
	102	100	102	101	100	101	102	100	102	
Foundation Work	19,000	1,600	20,600	21,400	1,500	22,900	40,400	3,100	43,500	
Equipment	101	95	100	104	91	103	103	94	102	
Hydraulic Breakers	13,000	5,400	18,400	13,400	5,800	19,200	26,400	11,200	37,600	
Hydraulic Crushers	106	97	103	105	101	104	105	99	103	
Other Construction Equipment	38,400	166,900	205,300	43,500	195,600	239,100	81,900	362,500	444,400	
	100	100	100	101	102	102	100	101	101	
Total	441,300	1,033,800	1,475,100	533,300	1,268,400	1,801,700	974,600	2,302,200	3,276,800	
	101	103	103	102	103	103	102	103	103	

Upper: Value in million yen Lower: Year-on-year comparison

				r	r															r comparison
Туре	Region	0 6	0.7	0.8	0.9	10	11	1 2	13	1 4	1 5	16	17	18	1 9	20	2 1	2 2		2 4 Forecast
Tractors	Domestic Total	91, 222 114		68, 094	49, 643 73		67, 182 121	92, 194 137	114, 555 124	112, 494	120, 740 107	113, 657	109, 773 97		121, 000 99	109, 716 91	106, 968 98	113, 201 106	125, 200 111	123, 500
	Exports	245, 577	309, 147	257, 243	88, 865		238, 442	202, 400	189, 219	212, 143	146, 491	126, 496	178, 822		138, 179	128, 891	215, 959	284, 313	296, 100	316, 800
	Total	119		83	35		128	85	93	112	69	86	141		73	93	168	132	104	
	Subtotal	336, 799	,	325, 337	138, 508		305, 624	294, 594	303, 774	324, 637	267, 231	240, 153	288, 595		259, 179	238, 607	322, 927	397, 514	421, 300	
	Damastia	118		107 500	43		107 020	96 0FE 476	103	107	82	90	120	108	83	92	135	123	106	
Excavators	Domestic Total	274, 009 115	295, 296 108	197, 598 67	99, 556 50		197, 032 143	255, 476 130	358, 163 140	287, 439 80	253, 663 88	252, 938 100	269, 656 107	270, 587 100	282, 642 104	296, 096 105	304, 164 103	320, 414 105	335, 500 105	
Hydraulic Excavators	Exports	591, 749			326, 209	655, 519	760, 735	559, 611	520, 006	558, 138	468, 539	498, 370	659, 084		599, 682	491, 096	739, 662	965, 612		
	Total	124		83	55		116	74	93	107	84	106	132		78	82	151	131	103	
	Subtotal	865, 758 121	1, 015, 279 117	793, 184	425, 765 54	793, 533 186	957, 767 121	815, 087 85	878, 169 108	845, 577	722, 202	751, 308 104	928, 740 124		882, 324 85	787, 192	1, 043, 826 133	1, 286, 026 123	1, 326, 500	1, 359, 700
Mini Hydraulic Excavators	Domestic	79, 449		49, 022	30, 883		57, 551	71, 141	85, 380	102, 048	106, 846		84, 358		85, 859	86, 320	86, 552	84, 614	86, 300	88, 000
	Total	113	100	61	63	137	136	124	120	120	105	72	109	106	96	101	100	98	102	102
	Exports	162, 416		96, 291	52, 449	99, 424	124, 263	119, 367	137, 599	164, 475	167, 115		212, 081	230, 492	231, 056	228, 150	329, 555	407, 016	424, 000	436, 200
	Total Subtotal	116 241, 865		52 145, 313	54 83, 332		125 181, 814	96 190, 508	115 222, 979	120 266, 523	102 273, 961	107 255, 605	119 296, 439	109 319, 991	100 316, 915	99 314, 470	144 416, 107	124 491, 630	104 510, 300	103 524, 200
	Subiolai	115		145, 313	57		128	190, 300		120	103		290, 439		310, 913	99	132	118		
Construction Cranes	Domestic	146, 263	170, 066	151, 053	83, 700	83, 071	106, 582	123, 277	164, 536	188, 161	204, 697	213, 937	198, 054	191, 353	198, 575	170, 018	167, 614	191, 705	198, 300	205, 200
	Total	120		89	55		128	116	133	114	109	105	93		104	86	99	114	103	
	Exports Total	87, 490 160		138, 168 117	64, 616 47	63, 442 98	75, 053 118	79, 265 106	110, 171 139	129, 724 118	117, 057	70, 016	68, 681 98		85, 182 102	50, 719 60	71, 997 142	93, 810 130	106, 200 113	
	Subtotal	233, 753		289, 221	148, 316	146, 513	181, 635	202, 542	274, 707	317, 885	321, 754	283, 953	266, 735		283, 757	220, 737	239, 611	285, 515		
		132	123	100	51	99	124	112	136	116	101	88	94	103	103	78	109	119	107	103
Road Equipment	Domestic	29, 012		23, 546	18, 270	23, 649	26, 464	32, 883	38, 762		40, 084		38, 692		40, 185	40, 327	39, 236	37, 396	38, 000	
	Total Exports	102 32, 389		80 39, 836	78 20, 260	129 27, 745	112 31, 258	124 27, 523	118 30, 656	102 33, 545	101 31, 506	91 25, 870	106 36, 598		112 21, 075	100 21, 585	97 35, 824	95 41, 181	102 40, 200	
	Total	145			51		113	88	111	109	94	82	141		66	102	166	115		101
	Subtotal	61, 401	73, 441	63, 382	38, 530	51, 394	57, 722	60, 406	69, 418	73, 091	71, 590	62, 312		67, 637	61, 260	61, 912	75, 060	78, 577	78, 200	
Consents Environment	Damastia	121		15 021	12 027		112	105	115	105	98	87	121		91	101	121	105	100	
Concrete Equipment	Domestic Total	21, 516 101		15, 931 69	13, 927 87		14, 912 137	17, 579 118	26, 454 150	28, 870 109	30, 307 105	29, 360 97	29, 244 100		30, 853 109	31, 412 102	32, 554 104	30, 645 94	30, 800 101	
	Exports	2, 231			798		1, 107	1, 342		1, 739	2, 244				1, 279	830	1, 078	1, 225	1, 200	
	Total	126			47		124	121	124	105	129	74	94	1	138	65	130	114	98	
	Subtotal	23, 747 103	26, 217 110	17, 635 67	14, 725 83		16, 019 136	18, 921 118	28, 114 149	30, 609 109	32, 551 106	31, 024 95	30, 802 99		32, 132 110	32, 242 100	33, 632 104	31, 870	32, 000 100	
Foundation Work	Domestic	18, 139		22, 869	18, 851	17, 821	18, 822	22, 108	30, 207	32, 305	35, 062		39, 120	43, 449	40, 896	36, 074	34, 601	37, 232	39, 400	
Equipment	Total	117	137	92	82	95	106	118	137	107	109	111	100	111	94	88	96	108	106	103
	Exports	1, 229			2, 497		3, 684	4, 169	3, 383	3, 043	3, 399	6, 141	5, 211		4, 801	4, 974	4, 651	3, 567	3, 300	
	Total Subtotal	125 19, 368		127 25, 558	93 21, 348		122 22, 506	113 26, 277	81 33, 590	90 35, 348	112 38, 461	181 45, 119	85 44, 331		113 45, 697	104 41, 048	94 39, 252	77 40, 7 99	93 42, 700	
	Gubiotai	117	139		84	98	108	117	128	105	109		98		96	110	96	104	105	
Hydraulic Breakers	Domestic	15, 915		11, 680	6, 322		12, 885	13, 499		18, 468	18, 052		19, 867		20, 628	19, 202	22, 583	24, 259		
Hydraulic Crushers	Total	107 13. 481	104 15, 209	71 11, 267	54 6, 884		157	105	120 7. 033	114 8. 481	98 8. 962	105 7. 561	105 9, 079		101 8. 633	93 6. 200	118 10, 205	107	103 11, 300	
	Exports Total	13, 4 61 121	,	,	, ,,,,,,		8, 061 79	7, 115 88	.,	121	106	.,	, ,,,,,	,	86	6, 200 72	,	11, 784 116	,	
	Subtotal	29, 396			13, 206		20, 946	20, 614	23, 197	26, 949	27, 014				29, 261	25, 402	32, 788	36, 043		
		113			58	139	114	98	113		100		109		96	87	129	110		
Other Construction Equipments	Domestic Total	67, 370 103		60, 206	46, 731	41, 489 89	62, 864 152	50, 344	60, 978 121	65, 660 108	70, 558 107		75, 831 89		74, 894 102	71, 397	71, 510 100	80, 522 113		
	Exports	204, 169		232, 921	138, 429		263, 219	208, 447	176, 218		154, 579			1	189, 585	144, 232		325, 629		
	Total	134	125	91	59	178	107	79	85	92	95	105	143	108	76	76	178	127	110	101
	Subtotal	271, 539		293, 127			326, 083	258, 791	237, 196	228, 331	225, 137				264, 479	215, 629 82		406, 151		
Equipment Total	Domestic	124 742, 895		599, 999	63 367, 883		113 564, 294	678, 501	895, 199	874, 991	880, 009	866, 489			82 895, 532	860, 562	152 865, 782	124 919, 988		
Equipment rotal	Total	113		76	61	114	134	120	132	98	101	98	100		102	96	101	106	104	, 102
	Exports	1, 340, 731			701, 007		1, 505, 822	1, 209, 239	1, 175, 945		1, 099, 892	1, 076, 601	1, 403, 392		1, 279, 472	1, 076, 677		2, 134, 137		
	Total Subtotal	126 2, 083, 626			51 1, 068, 890		2 070 116	80 1, 887, 740	97 2, 071, 144	108 2, 148, 950	86 1, 979, 901	98 1, 943, 090	130 2, 267, 987	112 2, 449, 757	2, 175, 004	1, 937, 239	155 2, 531, 418	128 3, 054, 125	105 3, 192, 100	
	Subiolai	121		81	54	160	2, 070, 116 121	91	110	104	92	98	117	108	2, 173, 004	1, 937, 239	131	121	105	
Service Parts	Domestic	104, 167	101, 204	89, 678	89, 691	90, 098	98, 807	101, 709	114, 173		119, 250	120, 038	118, 860	118, 506	124, 499	125, 169	132, 080	137, 270		
	Total	103			100		110	103		104	100	101	99		105	101	106	104		<u> </u>
	Exports Total	112, 760 118			103, 599 79		181, 432 114	160, 061 88	149, 927 94	171, 732 115	157, 640 92	143, 439 91	208, 316 145		201, 540 84	151, 957 75	247, 595 163	285, 426 115		
	Subtotal	216, 927					280, 239	261, 770		290, 652	276, 890	263, 477			326, 039	277, 126	379, 675	422, 696		
		110		95	87	129	112	93	101	110	95	95	124	109	91	85	137	111		
						E10 002	663, 101	780, 210	1, 009, 372	993, 911	999, 259	986, 527	983, 455	992, 503	1, 020, 031	985, 731	997, 862	1 057 250		
Grand Total	Domestic	847, 062																1, 057, 258		1
Grand Total	Total	112	105	78	66	112	130	118	129	98	101	99	100	101	103	97	101	106		<u> </u>
Grand Total		112		78		112		118	129	98		99	100 1, 611, 708 132	101 1, 814, 750 113						
Grand Total	Total Exports	112 1, 453, 491	105 1, 785, 459 123 2, 675, 729	78 1, 507, 401 84 2, 197, 078	804, 606 53 1, 262, 180	112 1, 451, 987 180 1, 962, 979	130 1, 687, 254 116	118 1, 369, 300 81	129 1, 325, 872 97 2, 335, 244	98 1, 445, 691 109	101 1, 257, 532	99 1, 220, 040 97	100 1, 611, 708 132 2, 595, 163	101 1, 814, 750 113 2, 807, 253	103 1, 481, 012 82	97 1, 228, 634	101 1, 913, 231	106 2, 419, 563		

Japan Construction Equipment Manufacturers Association (CEMA)

Press Conference by Chairman

Forecast of Demand for Construction Equipment (CE) —
 (Published in August 2023)
 August 3, 2023

Hiroto Honda, CEMA Chairman

Program

- 1. Opening declaration by PR Committee Chairman Tanaka at 10:30
- 2. Reporting by CEMA Chairman Honda at 10:35 11:00
 - Forecast of Demand for Construction Equipment (on a shipment basis)
- 3. Q&A at 11:00 11:30
- 4. Closing declaration by PR Committee Chairman Tanaka at 11:30

[Outline of CEMA Demand Forecast]



- Published in February and August every financial year. This is the 64th.
- Scope of survey: 62 CE manufacturers with CEMA regular member status
- Date of survey: As of June 2023
- Period for survey: 4 semi-annual periods (1H/2H of FY23 and FY24)
- Types of CE surveyed: 9 types

(Tractors, HE*, Mini HE, Construction cranes, Road equipment, Concrete equipment, Foundation work equipment, Hydraulic breakers & crushers, and Other CE)

(Next forecast will be published on Wednesday, February 21, 2023)

*HE: Hydraulic Excavators

[Contents of Chairman's Press Conference]



1. Demand Forecast for FY23/24

- (1) Shipment Value Basis
 - ①FY over FY comparison
 - 2 Half year vs previous half year comparison
 - (3) Changes by model (incl. service parts)
 - 4 Changes by market (domestic/exports)
- (2) Unit Number Basis
 - 1)HE (hydraulic excavators)
 - 2Mini HE

2. Survey Results - Members

- (1) Behind domestic demand forecast
 - 1 Public works projects
 - 2 Private capital investments
 - 3 Housing investments

- (2) Behind overseas demand forecast
 - **1**Trend in the North American markets
 - **②**Trend in the European markets
 - 3 Trend in Asian markets ex. China (including Oceania)
 - **4**Trend in the Chinese market
- (3) Trend in exchange rates
 - 1JPY-USD
 - **2**JPY-EUR
- (4) Survey Results on Topics
 - 1) Factors that may affect demand forecast

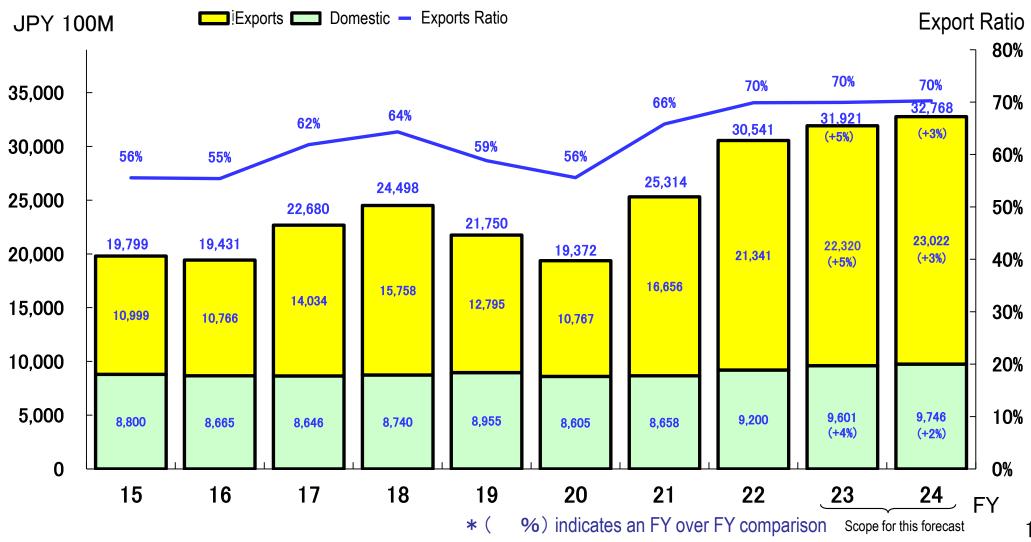
[FYI] Shipment value by destination

- ①Changes in composition ratios: During 2015 2022
- 2 Changes in composition ratios: Apr-Jun 2023
- 3 Changes in index (FY2007=100)

1 FY over FY comparison



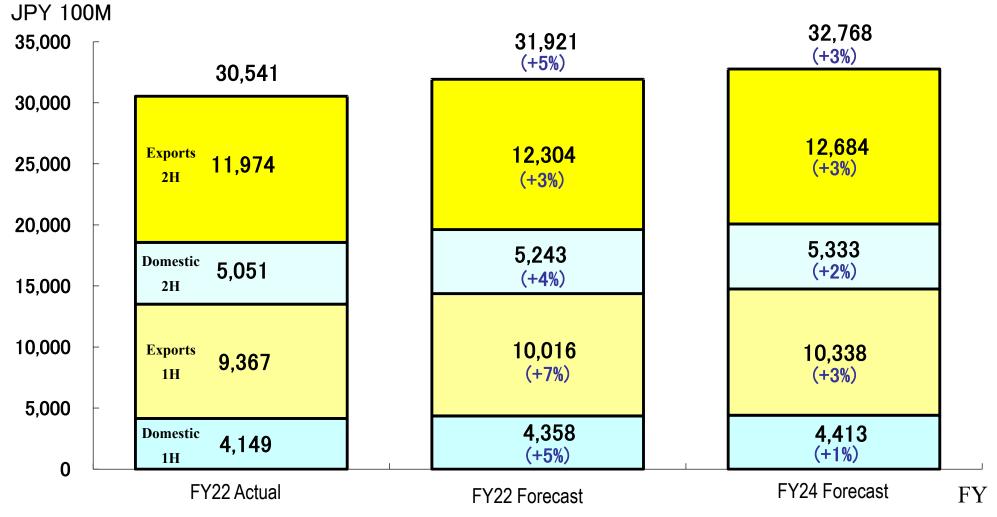
- FY23 total is expected to be JPY 3,192.1B (up 5%) with further growth both in domestic demand and exports.
- FY24 total is expected to exceed FY23 and set a record JPY 3,276.8B (up 3%) with further growth both in domestic and exports.







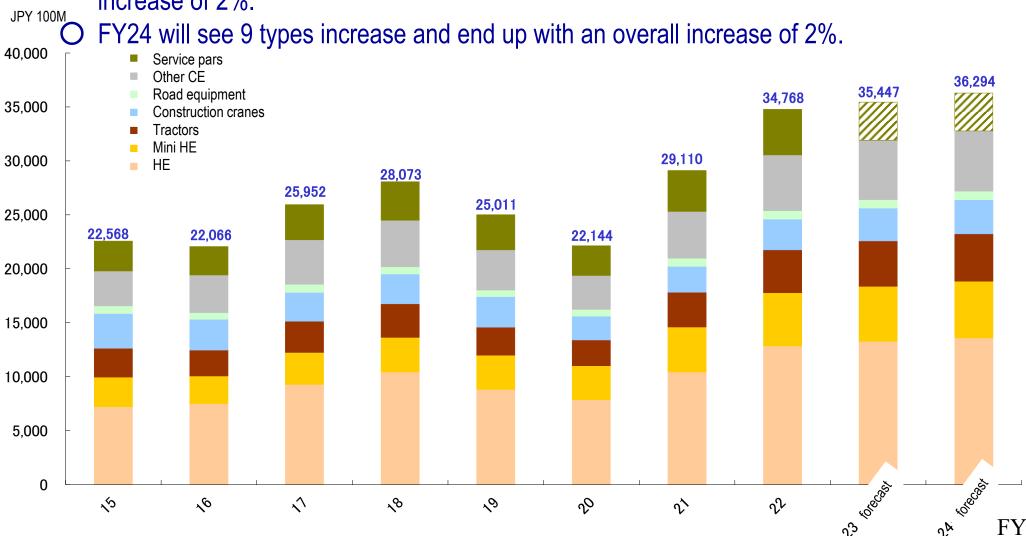
- O FY23 will see substantial increases in 1H and solid growth in 2H for both domestic and exports.
- O FY24 will see increases in 1H and 2H for both domestic and exports.





3 Changes by model (incl. service parts)

O FY23 will see 9 types either increase or remain unchanged and end up with an overall increase of 2%.



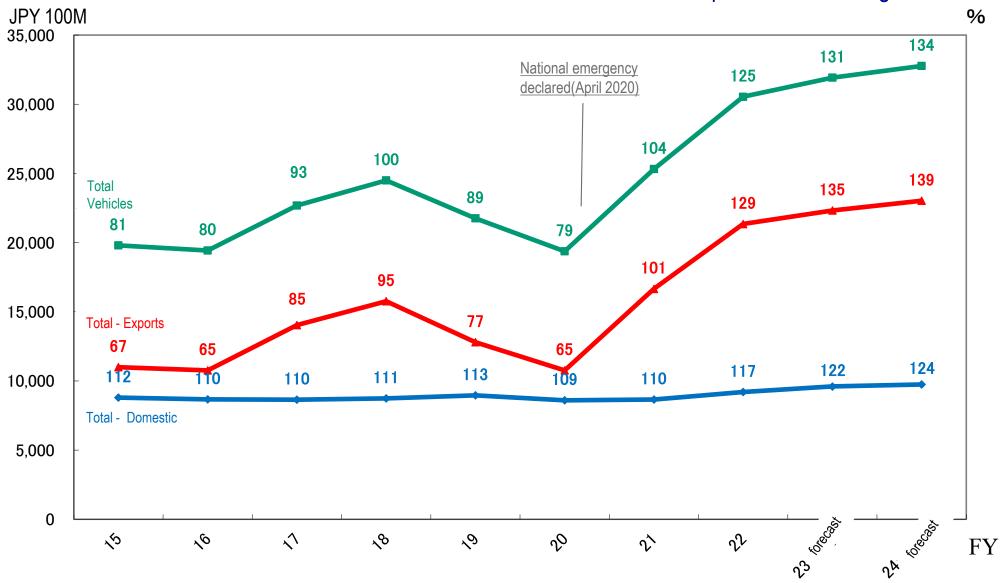
^{*} On a shipment value basis for the following 9 types of CE: Hydraulic Excavators (HE), Mini HE, Tractors, Construction cranes, Road equipment, Concrete equipment, Foundation work equipment, Hydraulic breakers & crushers, and Other CE. However, the forecast of service parts for FY23 and FY24 are the average amount over the past 5 years (JPY 352.6 billion)

Source: Statistics privately compiled by CEMA

4 Changes by market (Domestic/Exports)



O Both FY23 and FY24 will see the domestic total remain solid and exports continue to grow.



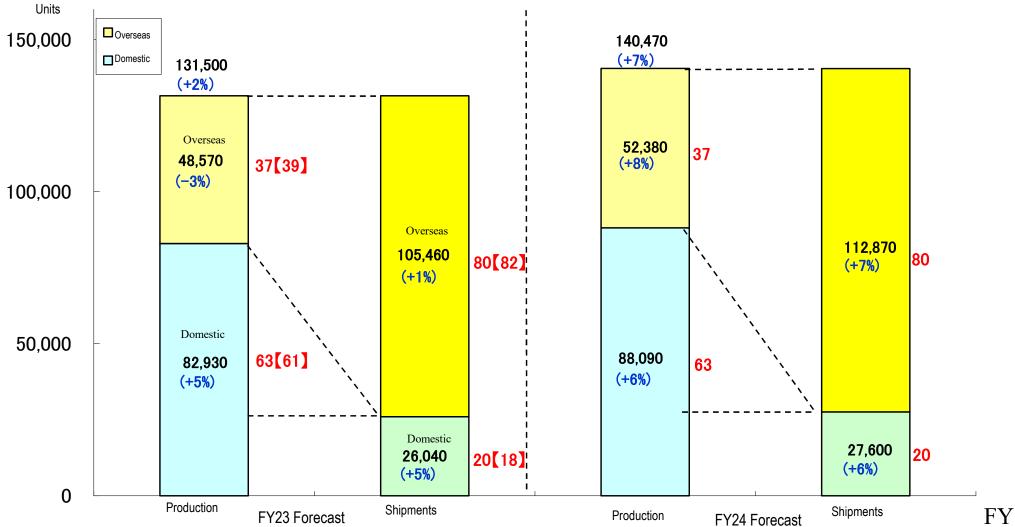
^{*} Index for the following 9 types of CE (2007=100): Hydraulic Excavators (HE), Mini HE, Tractors, Construction cranes, Road equipment, Concrete equipment, Foundation work equipment, Hydraulic breakers & crushers, and Other CE. Source: Statistics privately compiled by CEMA

1. Demand Forecast for FY23/24 (2) Unit Number Basis

1Hydraulic Excavators



- O FY23 will see domestic production and domestic shipments grow.
- O FY24 will see domestic / overseas production / shipments all continue to grow.



^{*} On a basis of the produced units of HE

^{*} Figures in red indicate domestic- overseas ratios. In [] are projections as of February. In () are FY over FY comparisons. Source: Research by CEMA

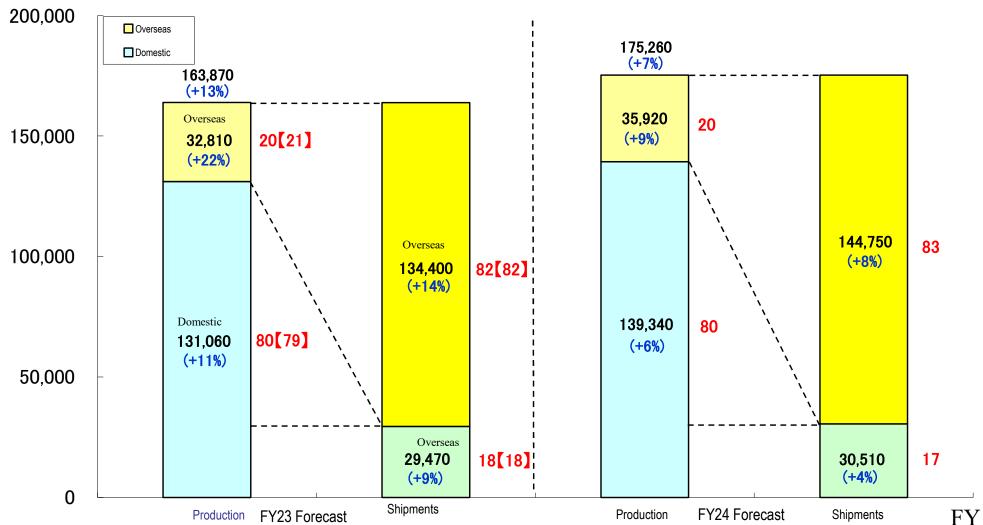
1. Demand Forecast for FY23/24 (2) Unit Number Basis

EMA

2Mini HE

Unit

- O FY23 will see large growth in overseas production. Shipments will be solid both in domestic and overseas.
- O FY24 will see solid domestic and overseas production and shipments.



^{*} On a basis of the produced units of Mini HE

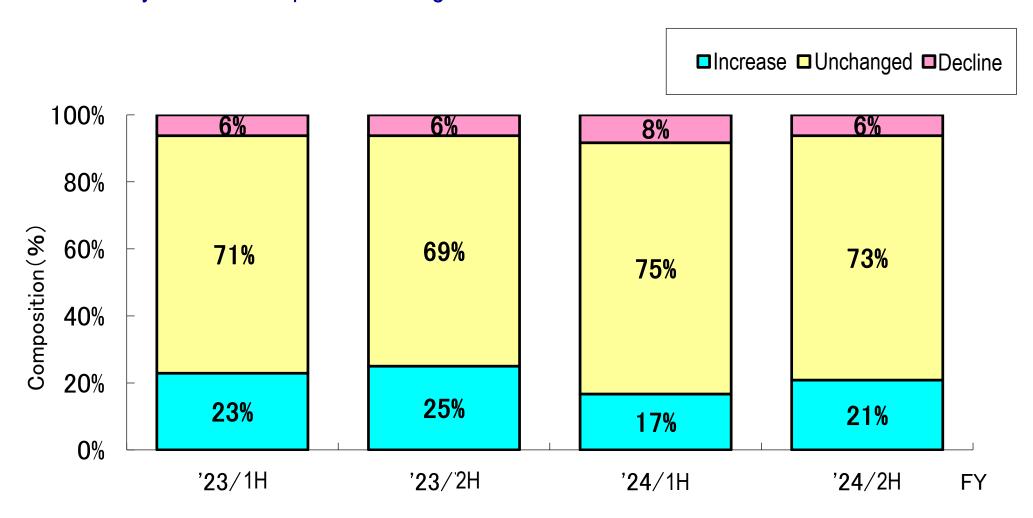
^{*} Figures in red indicate domestic– overseas ratios. In () are FY over FY comparisons. Source: Research by CEMA





1 Public works projects

O Many members expect "unchanged" both for FY23 and FY24.

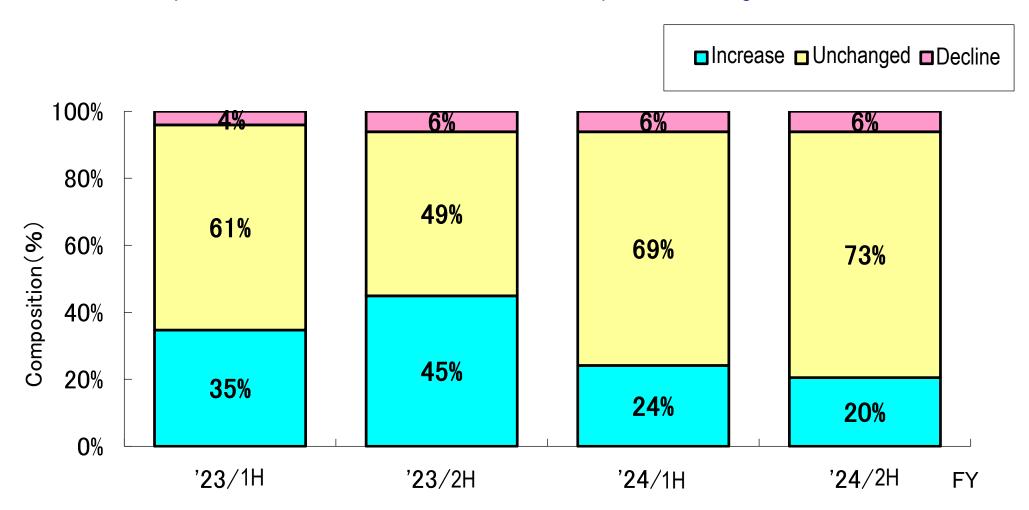


(1) Behind domestic demand forecast



2 Private capital investments

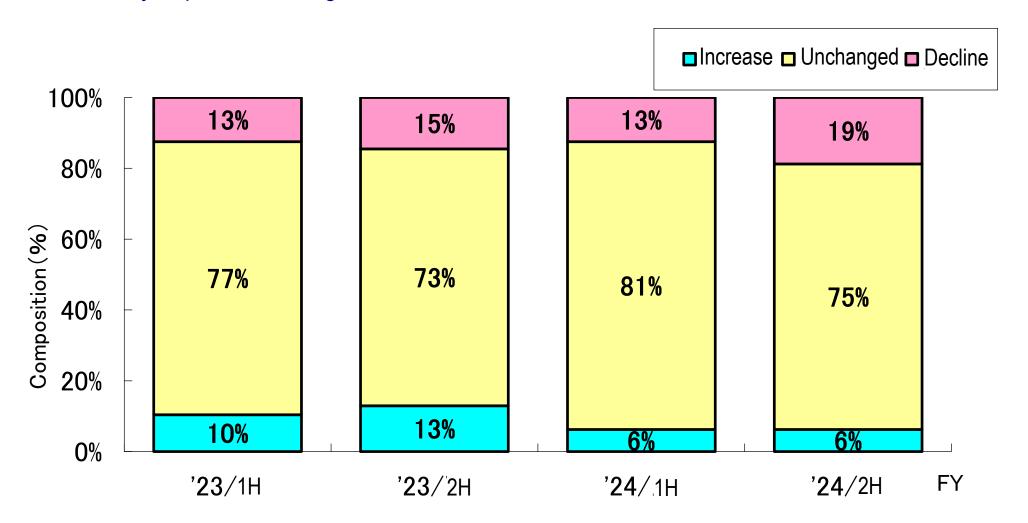
O More expect "increase" for 2H FY23 but most expect "unchanged" for FY24.



- 2. Survey Results Members
- (1) Behind domestic demand forecast



- 3 Housing investments
- O Many expect "unchanged" both for FY23 and FY24.

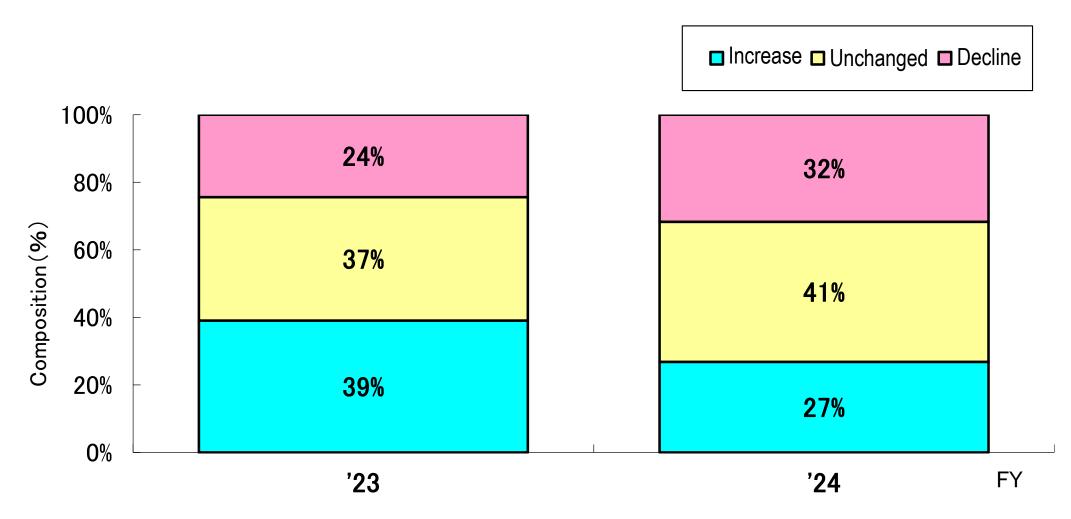


(2) Behind overseas demand forecast



1 Trend in the North American markets

Many still anticipate increases but more start expecting declines for FY24.

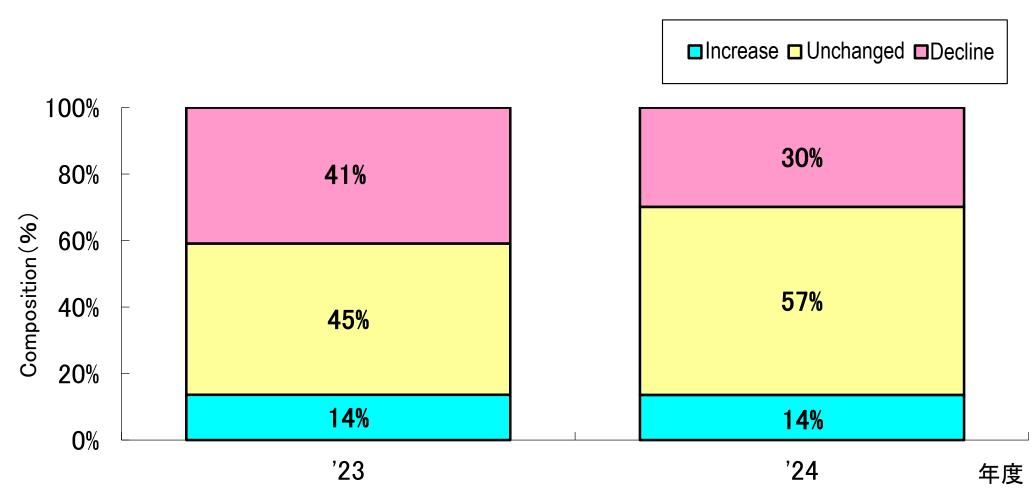


(2) Behind overseas demand forecast



2 Trend in the European markets

O Many expect "unchanged" both for FY23 and FY24.

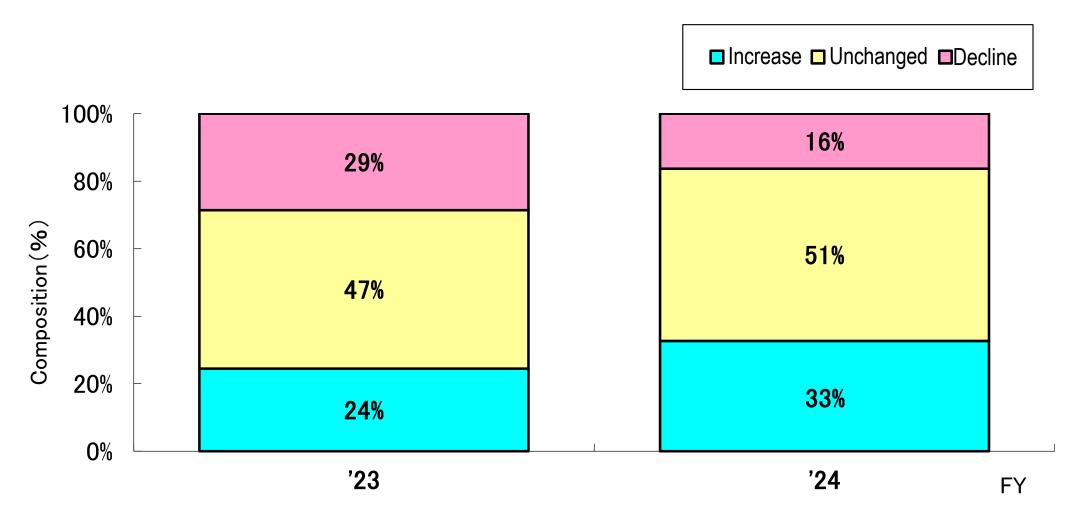


(2) Behind overseas demand forecast



3 Trend in Asian markets ex. China (including Oceania)

O Almost half expect "unchanged" for FY23 and FY24, but more expect "increase" for FY24

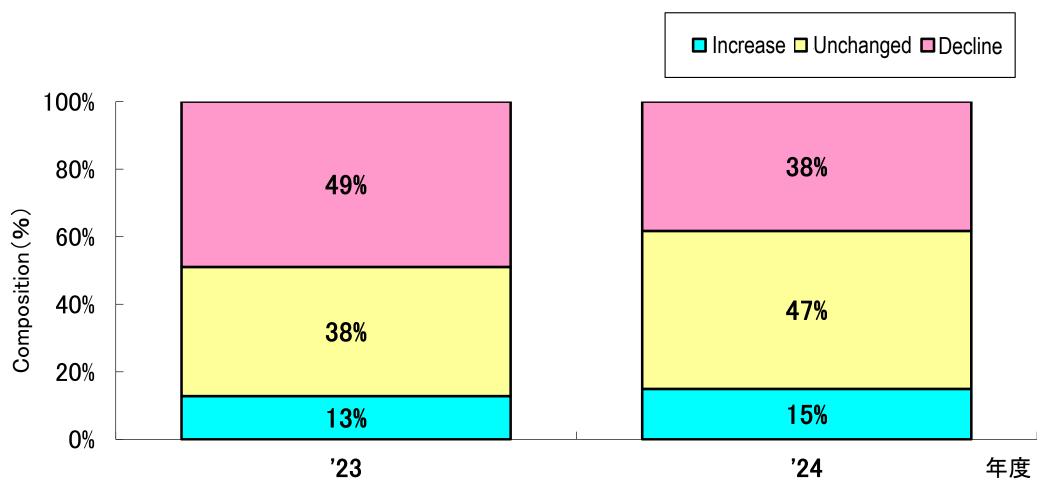


(2) Behind overseas demand forecast



4 Trend in the Chinese market

O Almost half expect "decline" for FY23 but more expect "unchanged" for FY24.

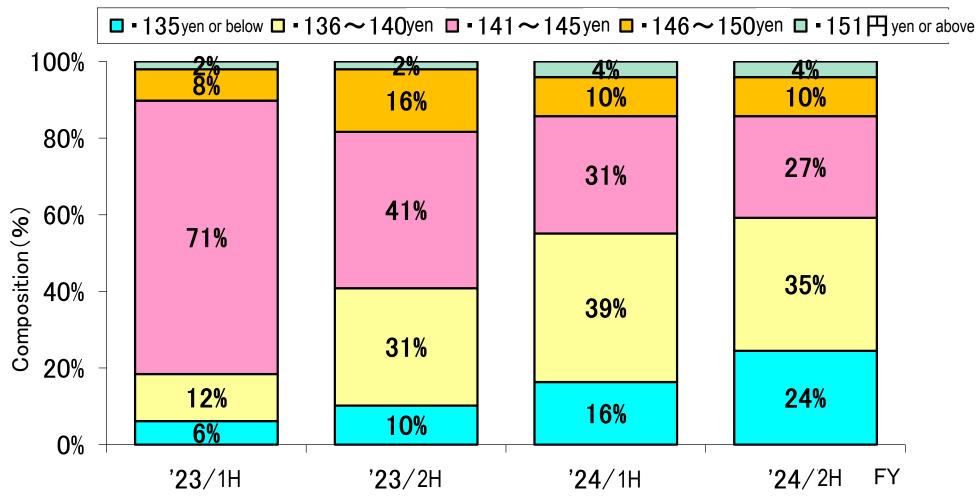


- 2. Survey Results Members
- (3) Trend in exchange rates



1JPY-USD

O Most expect a "141-145 yen" range for 1H FY23 but more start expecting the yen to appreciate against the US dollar for FY24.

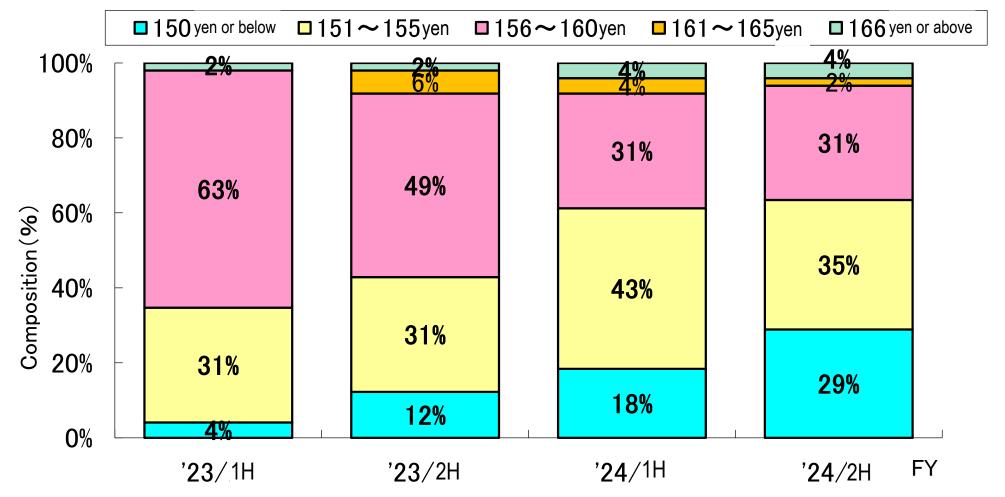


- 2. Survey Results Members
- (3) Trend in exchange rates



2JPY-EUR

O Most expect a "156-160 yen" range for 1H FY23 but more start expecting the yen to appreciate against the euro for FY24.



(4) Survey Results on Topics Factors that may affect demand forecast

- O Many cited public works projects, private capital investments and exchange rates as positive factors on demand forecast for both domestic and overseas.
- O As negative factors, many cited higher steel and resource prices for domestic factors, and Russia-Ukraine issues and worldwide interest rate hikes by central banks for overseas factors.

	Positive Factors	Negative Factors
Domestic market	1) Public works projects (110) 2) Private capital inv's (104) 3) Exchange rates (15)	1)Steel prices (75) 2)Resource prices (56) 3)Parts/components (50)
Overseas market	1 Exchange rates (84)2 Public works projects (56)3 Private capital inv's (41)	1 Russia-Ukraine issues (67)2 Worldwide interest rate hikes (57)3 Resource prices (33)

⁻ Based on three choices each (in order of priority) for domestic and overseas from the following 12 items made by a respondent as potentially affecting factors on the future market conditions:

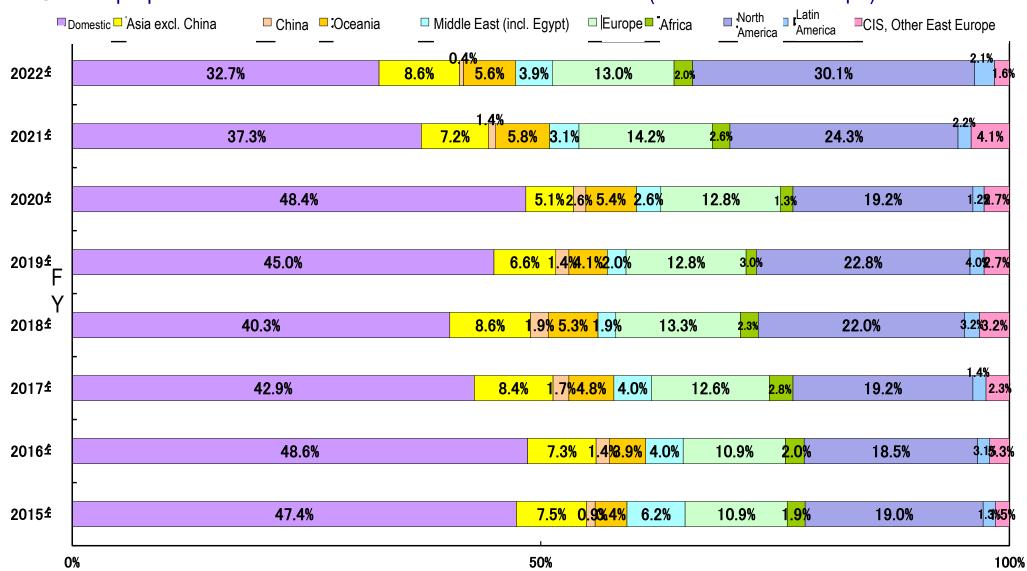
^{1.} Public works projects, 2. Private capital investments, 3. Exchange rates, 4. Worldwide interest rate hikes, 5. Russia-Ukraine issues, 6. Container availability, 7. Parts/components availability, 8. Resource prices, 9. Transport cost, 10. Steel prices, 11. Inventory at sales outlet, and 12. Others

⁻ The choices are numbered (1) (2) (3) in order of influence, allocating 3 points for (1), 2 points for (2) and 1 point for (3).

[FYI] Shipment value by destination

1 Changes in composition: Between FY15 and FY22





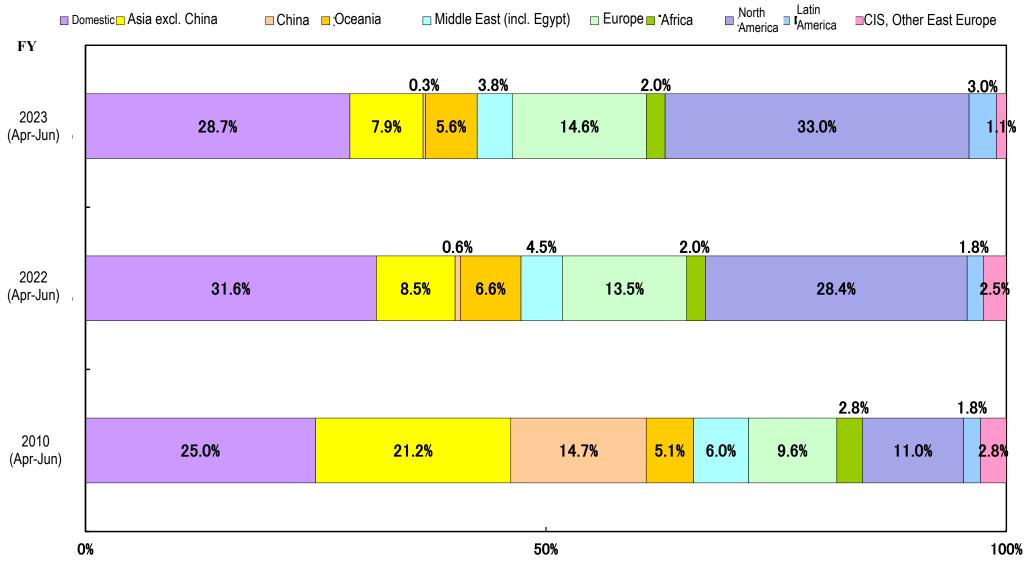
^{*} On a shipment value basis for the following 9 types of CE: Hydraulic Excavators (HE), Mini HE, Tractors, Construction cranes, Road equipment, Concrete equipment, Foundation work equipment, Hydraulic breakers & crushers, and Other CE (excluding components)

Source: Statistics privately compiled by CEMA

[FYI] Shipment value by destination

2 Changes in composition ratios: April-June 2023



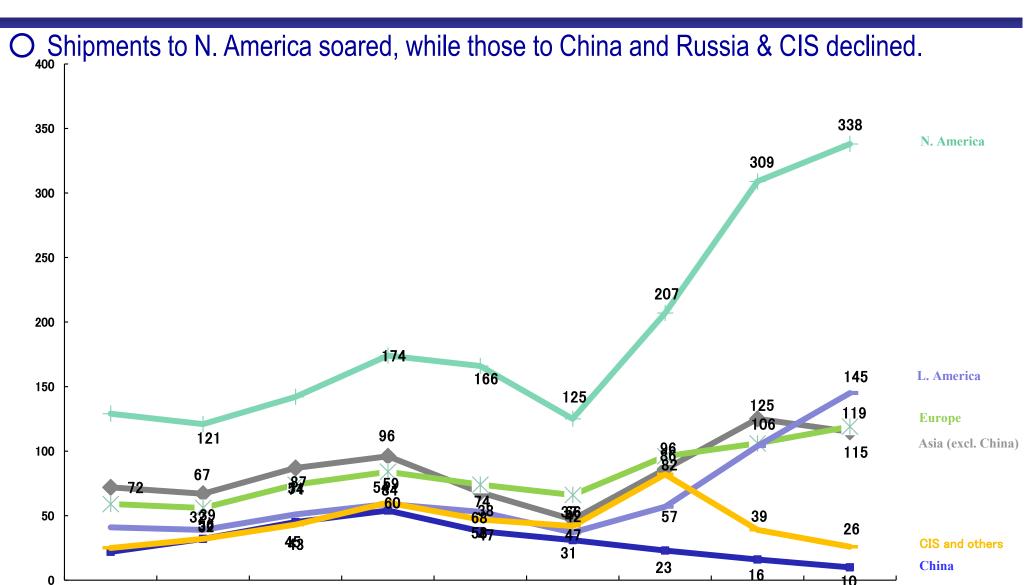


^{*} On a shipment value basis for the following 9 types of CE: Hydraulic Excavators (HE), Mini HE, Tractors, Construction cranes, Road equipment, Concrete equipment, Foundation work equipment, Hydraulic breakers & crushers, and Other CE (excluding components)

^{*} Apr-Dec 2010 means the same period of the year in which China's proportion was the highest.

[FYI] Shipment value by destination

③ Changes in index (2007=100)



^{*} Index for the following 9 types of CE (2007=100): Hydraulic Excavators (HE), Mini HE, Tractors, Construction cranes, Road equipment, Concrete equipment, Foundation work equipment, Hydraulic breakers & crushers, and Other CE

Note: Figures for FY23 are estimates based on actual data by destination for Apr-Jun. Source: Statistics privately compiled by CEMA

FY

Japan Construction Equipment Manufacturers Association (CEMA)

Press Conference by Chairman



Next forecast will be released on Wed, February 21, 2024.